



---

## THE INMATE CLASSIFICATION AND HOUSING CONDITIONS OF THE BUREAU OF JAIL MANAGEMENT AND PENOLOGY (BJMP) OF APARRI DISTRICT JAIL: A HUMAN RIGHTS BASED APPROACH

DR. CHONA PAJARILLO AGUSTIN, LPT-Faculty Member, College of Business, Entrepreneurship and Accountancy Cagayan State University Andrews Campus, Caritan Sur, Tuguegarao City, Cagayan Philippines 3500

---

**ABSTRACT:** *Republic Act 6975 otherwise known as The Local Government Code of the Philippines is the governing law that paved the way for the creation of the Bureau of Jail Management and Penology (BJMP). It was created replacing its forerunner, the Office of Jail Management and Penology of the defunct Philippine Constabulary / Integrated National Police. This study attempted to ascertain the present conditions and management of the District Jail of the Bureau of Jail Management and Penology of Aparri in the province of Cagayan specifically looking into the classification and housing services by the institution on persons deprived of liberty (PDLs) more popularly known as detainees. This study utilized the one hundred seven (107) detainees, twenty-six (26) personnel and twenty-one (21) visitors as the source of the data needed in this undertaking. The descriptive correlational method of research was used (Fraenkel and Wallen 1993). The descriptive statistics was employed to summarize the mean and the weighted mean was utilized in the analysis and interpretation of the perception of the respondents as regards the different domains. For the analysis and interpretation of the perception of the respondents as regards to the different domains, the Kruskal Wallis Test and One way Analysis of Variance (ANOVA) were used. A questionnaire was utilized to gather information from the respondents which consisted of the two domains, namely: the inmate classification domain and the housing domain. This data gathering tool was patterned from Dr. Raymund E. Narag in his study entitled “Baseline Study on the Philippine Penal Conditions in coordination with the CHR-Phils.” This study pointed out that the facilities and services specifically on the classification and housing services provided by the detention center are within the category labelled as “meeting standards” as revealed in the results of this undertaking. Thus, it is strongly recommended, by way of innovative measure and enforcement that the BJMP should device a scheme on a greater provision of the basic needs of the inmates through the inclusion of a bigger budget allocation and a mechanism for the provision on the needs of the LGBT inmates specifically on the separate housing to provide them the privacy of personal needs attendant to their sexual orientation.*

**KEY WORDS:** *penal management, human rights based approach, detainees, inmate classification domain, housing domain, inmate behavior, persons deprived of liberty*



## **INTRODUCTION**

**Republic Act 6975** otherwise known as **The Local Government Code of the Philippines** is the governing law that paved the way for the creation of the Bureau of Jail Management and Penology (**BJMP**). It was created replacing its forerunner, the Office of Jail Management and Penology of the defunct Philippine Constabulary / Integrated National Police.

Republic Act 6975 empowers the Department of Interior and Local Government to exercise supervision and control over all district, city and municipal jails. As such, it shall ensure the establishment of secured, clean, adequately equipped and sanitary facilities and the provision of quality services for the custody, safekeeping and development of district, city and municipal inmates, whether awaiting or undergoing investigation or trial and/or transfer to the National Penitentiary. It also caters to the needs of mentally ill person who endangers himself or the safety of others as certified by proper medical or health officer, pending transfer to a mental institution.

Indeed, an effective penal management necessitates the Bureau of Jail Management and Penology (BJMP) to carry out its aforementioned mandate aimed at mainstreaming and adopting the multi-dimensional “ **Human Rights Based Approach (HRBA)**” as a conceptual framework to Effective Penal Management - a key component in the administration of Criminal Justice System. This study seeks to analyze the inequalities brought about by the lack of awareness on gender issues that contribute to the development problems, discriminatory practices and unjust distribution of power within the penal institution which to a larger extent impede effective management and development in the penal sector.

In the Wolf Report (2011), it was specifically pointed out the disturbances in prisons which were more wide-ranging than was probably intended and thus came up with recommendations to wit: (1). More visible leadership of the Prison Service by a Director-General who is and is seen to be the operational head and in a day-to-day charge of the Service. Toward achieving yhis goal, there should be a published ‘compact’ or ‘contract’ given by ministers to the Director-General of the Prison Service who should be responsible for its enforcement and publicly answerable for any breach thereof and at the same time, responsible for the day to day operations of the Prison Service; (2) A ‘compact’ or ‘contract’ for each prisoner setting out the prisoner’s expectations and responsibilities in the prison in which he or she is held; (3) Better prospects for prisoners to maintain their links with



families and the community thereby allowing more visits; and (4). Improved standards of justice within prisons involving: the giving of reasons to a prisoner for any decision which materially and adversely affects him.

MacDonald and Sim (2010), in terms of physical conditions and personal relationships between prisoners and the staff the unit had progressed away from the traditional authoritarian non-relationships and Spartan conditions that the majority of long-term prisoners in Scotland face. There is a great deal of freedom, responsibility and personal choice given to prisoners within the confines of the unit. The men wear their own clothes rather than prison uniform. They can decorate their own cells and keep books and record players. They can cook their own food, supplementing prison rations with food bought with their own money. Their mail, unlike that of prisoners in the traditional system, is locked up at night. Each prisoner plans his own routine for the day and democratic community-either staff or prisoner – who ‘lets the side down’ by breaking the rules, can end up in the ‘hot seat’ where his actions are discussed, criticized and chastised by the other members of the community, again whether staff or prisoner

Adams and Adams (2010) relate their experiences of the penal system. She described the difficulties involved in visiting a prisoner as follows. That no directions were given as to how to get to the prison, so she ended up having to face the embarrassment of asking on a bus as to its whereabouts. Upon arrival she found that you had to wait outside the prison, a situation also being faced by a mother with an infant who had a cold. In the winter the transport situation was that if a taxi was not taken and paid for then there was a risk that the visit would be missed.

Smith (2012) provides an interesting critique of the concept of ‘healthy prisons’, with some significant references to its implications for women in prison. She highlights the dangers of initially laudable health promoting initiatives turning into ‘surveillance medicine’ or ‘health policing’ with women being held responsible (but without power) for their own health in an environment which is intrinsically ‘disadvantageous ... for good health’. An example is the increasing trend to ban smoking in the visits areas of prisons. Of it, this is a laudable policy, since smoke-field visiting halls are undoubtedly very unpleasant and unhealthy environments. Nevertheless, they are also extremely stressful places for prisoners and visitors alike and smoking prohibitions add to that stress for many. There can be no right



answer because the situation is inherently 'unhealthy' in the first place. A further example is the promotion of 'healthy eating' among women in prison. Women are exhorted to eat healthy yet the quality of prison food and the limited availability of salads and fresh fruit make this very difficult. Women in prison have little control over the food that is available to them in closed prisons often have to eat it in their cells, on their beds and next to their toilets:

The food is far too stodgy, and if, on top of that, they're not getting any physical activity many of them are concerned about their weight. It's all self-image. If you're feeling particularly low, often one of the things you try to do is to maintain your own physical appearance as a way of combating the low self-esteem that you feel... Women would be more than happy with salads and sandwiches, rather than having three cooked meals in a day [but] three cooked meals is what they get.

Bonta (2011) has identified four key principles necessary for correctional programming to be effective: (1) Risk: programmes intensity should be matched to the risk of re-offending. Those at greater risk require more intensive programmes, while programmes delivered to those least at risk may actually increase recidivism. Therefore it is essential that reliable risk assessments are undertaken; (2) Need: programmes should focus upon those characteristics which are statistically associated with recidivism and relatively stable but nevertheless changeable. These predictors of future criminal conduct are called criminogenic needs or dynamic risk factors. Most are linked to deficit or faulty thinking such as pro-criminal attitudes, interpersonal problem-solving, impulsivity, rigid thinking, a tendency to blame others and an external locus of control. Others include substance use and criminal associates. Static risk factors are unchangeable characteristics statistically associated with re-offending and include gender, age, criminal history and early family factors such as little or no affection, supervision or discipline from parents. Non-criminogenic factors are said to include social class, personal distress variables (such as self-esteem, anxiety and depression), and feelings of alienation, psychological discomfort and group cohesion. The need principle therefore recommends that only programmes which address criminogenic needs/dynamic risks should be offered to offenders; (3) Responsivity: the delivery approach should match the learning styles of offenders. It is claimed that offenders are most responsive to cognitive behavioral programmes which employ a skills-oriented approach to



delivery; (4) Integrity: treatment should be conducted in a structured way with strict adherence to the programmes manual, and delivered by enthusiastic and dedicated staff according to the principles outlined above.

As mentioned in the study of Tejaro (2015), the different programs introduced by the government for the rehabilitation of offenders need a lot of resources for its proper implementation. Trained jail officers to implement the programs would mean more personnel for them to focus of the different programs. The continuity of its implementation would also require a lot of funds allotted for its proper and timely implementation. With these, a better result is expected and this would help the offenders adjust with the changes in their lives inside the jail and in preparation for their reintegration.

### STATEMENT OF THE PROBLEM

This study attempted to ascertain the present conditions and management of the District Jail of the Bureau of Jail Management and Penology of Aparri in the province of Cagayan. Specifically, it attempted to answer the following questions:

1. What is the perception of the respondents on the current condition of the inmates in terms of the following domains:
  - a. classification domain
  - b. housing domain
2. Is there a significant difference on the current condition of the inmates as perceived by the respondents when grouped according to the different domains?

### HYPOTHESIS

This study was guided by the lone hypothesis, that there is no significant difference on the current condition of the inmates as perceived by the inmate-respondents, personnel-respondents and visitors-respondents when grouped according to the different domains.

### RESPONDENTS OF THE STUDY

The study utilized the detainees, personnel and visitors of the District Jail.

RESPONDENTS	TOTAL NUMBER
Detainees	107
Personnel	26
Visitors	21
<b>TOTAL RESPONDENTS</b>	<b>154</b>



## METHODOLOGY

Since this study has attempted to ascertain the management of the District Jail of the Bureau of Jail Management and Penology of Aparri in the province of Cagayan, the descriptive correlational method of research was used (Fraenkel and Wallen 1993). The descriptive statistics was employed to summarize the mean and in the analysis and interpretation of the perception of the respondents as regards the different domains, the weighted mean was utilized. For the analysis and interpretation of the perception of the respondents as regards the different domains, the Kruskal Wallis Test and One way Analysis of Variance (ANOVA) were used. A questionnaire was utilized to gather information from the respondents which consisted of the two domains, namely: the inmate classification domain, the housing domain. This data gathering tool was patterned from Dr. Raymund E. Narag (**Baseline Study on the Philippine Penal Conditions in coordination with the CHR-Phils**)

## STATISTICAL TOOLS

In the analysis and interpretation of the perception of the respondents as regards the different domains, the weighted mean were used which is calculated by the equation:

$$X = \frac{WX}{N}$$

where:

X = frequency

WX= weighted mean

N = population

F = sum of the frequency

The weighted mean was interpreted using the following criterion scale:

Numerical Value	Mean Range	Descriptive Scale
3	2.34-3.00	fully complied
2	1.67-2.33	partially complied
1	1.00-1.66	not complied



To test any significant difference in the perception of the respondents as to the current condition of the inmates when grouped according the different domains, the Kruskal Wallis and ANOVAs were utilized.

## RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS

**Table 1.1.a: Item Mean Perception of the Detainee-Respondents as to Inmate Classification Domain**

ITEM	WEIGHTED MEAN	DESCRIPTIVE SCALE
The facility has a well maintained classification cell with individual bed bunks <i>Ang pasilidad ay may maayos na classification cell na may pang-isahang tulugan</i>	2.37	fully complied
The facility has personnel unit assigned for classification of inmates <i>Ang pasilidad ay may empleyadong nakatalaga para sa classification ng inmates</i>	2.70	fully complied
The facility has resources allotted for purposes of classification <i>Ang pasilidad ay may resources na nakatalaga para sa classification ng inmates</i>	2.33	partially complied
The facility has a formal written policy on classification of inmates <i>Ang pasilidad ay may pormal na nakasulat na polisiya para sa classification ng inmates</i>	2.67	fully complied
The facility has an instrument for classification <i>Ang pasilidad ay may instrumento para sa classification ng inmates</i>	2.70	fully complied
The facility has a registry of incoming inmates <i>Ang pasilidad ay may listahan ng mga bagong dating na inmates</i>	2.93	fully complied
The facility examines the medical conditions of newly arrived inmates	2.80	fully complied



<i>Ang pasilidad ay tumitingin sa medical condition ng mga bagong dating na commit</i>		
The facility identifies and responds to inmates with special needs (example, lesbians, gays, bisexuals, transgender and intersexual or LGBTI, older persons, PWDs) <i>Ang pasilidad ay tumutukoy at tumutugon sa mga inmate na may espesyal na pangangailangan</i>	2.40	fully complied
The facility examines the newly arrived inmate for signs of torture <i>Ang pasilidad ay tumitingin sa palatandaan ng torture sa mga bagong dating na inmate</i>	2.90	fully complied
The facility provides orientation to all newly arrived inmates <i>Ang pasilidad ay nagbibigay ng orientation sa lahat ng bagong dating na inmate</i>	2.83	fully complied
The facility is welcoming to newly committed inmates <i>Ang pasilidad ay may maayos na pagtanggap sa mga bagong commit na inmate</i>	2.73	fully complied
The facility is protective of newly committed inmates and not harassed <i>Ang pasilidad ay nagbibigay proteksyon sa mga bagong commit na inmate at hindi sila ginigipit</i>	2.83	fully complied
The facility prohibits tattooing of newly committed <i>Ang pasilidad ay nagbabawal nang pagta-tattoo sa mga bagong commit na inmate</i>	2.90	fully complied
The newly committed inmates are not threatened with torture <i>Ang mga bagong commit na inmates ay hindi tinatakot ng torture</i>	2.77	fully complied
<b>Category Mean</b>	<b>2.70</b>	<b>fully complied</b>

Table 1.1.a shows the item mean on the perception of the detainee-respondents as to the inmate classification domain. As revealed in the results, except for the item on ***“The facility has resources allotted for purposes of classification”*** rated as **partially complied**, the detainee-respondents rated all the items in this category as **fully complied** with a category mean of 2.70. This implies



that the detainee-respondents are fully satisfied with the facilities existing in the district jail, though improvements may still be initiated for the comfort of the detainees.

**Table 1.1.b: Item Mean Perception of the Personnel-Respondents as to Inmate Classification Domain**

ITEM	WEIGHTED MEAN	DESCRIPTIVE SCALE
The facility has a well maintained classification cell with individual bed bunks Ang pasilidad ay may maayos na classification cell na may pang-isahang tulugan	1.94	partially complied
The facility has personnel unit assigned for classification of inmates Ang pasilidad ay may empleyadong nakatalaga para sa classification ng inmates	2.63	fully complied
The facility has resources allotted for purposes of classification Ang pasilidad ay may resources na nakatalaga para sa classification ng inmates	2.63	fully complied
The facility has a formal written policy on classification of inmates Ang pasilidad ay may pormal na nakasulat na polisiya para sa classification ng inmates	2.69	fully complied
The facility has an instrument for classification Ang pasilidad ay may instrumento para sa classification ng inmates	2.50	fully complied
The facility has a registry of incoming inmates Ang pasilidad ay may listahan ng mga bagong dating na inmates	2.81	fully complied
The facility examines the medical conditions of newly arrived inmates Ang pasilidad ay tumitingin sa medical condition ng mga bagong dating na inmates	3.00	fully complied



The facility identifies and responds to inmates with special needs (for example, lesbians, gays, bisexuals, transgender and intersexual or LGBTI, older persons, PWDs) Ang pasilidad ay tumutukoy at tumutugon sa mga inmate na may espesyal na pangangailangan	2.69	fully complied
The facility examines the newly arrived inmate for signs of torture Ang pasilidad ay tumitingin sa palatandaan ng torture sa mga bagong dating na inmate	2.88	fully complied
The facility provides orientation to all newly arrived inmates Ang pasilidad ay nagbibigay ng orientation sa lahat ng bagong dating na inmate	2.81	fully complied
The facility is welcoming to newly committed inmates Ang pasilidad ay may maayos na pagtanggap sa mga bagong commit na inmate	2.81	fully complied
The facility is protective of newly committed inmates and not harassed Ang pasilidad ay nagbibigay proteksyon sa mga bagong commit na inmate at hindi sila ginigipit	2.88	fully complied
The facility prohibits tattooing of newly committed inmates Ang pasilidad ay nagbabawal nang pagta-tattoo sa mga bagong commit na inmate	3.00	fully complied
The newly committed inmates are not threatened with torture Ang mga bagong commit na inmates ay hindi tinatakot ng torture	2.88	fully complied
<b>Category Mean</b>	<b>2.72</b>	<b>fully complied</b>

Table 1.1.b shows the item mean on the perception of the personnel-respondents as to the inmate classification domain. As revealed in the results, except for the item on “*the facility has a well-maintained classification cell with individual bed bunks*” rated as **partially complied**, the personnel-respondents rated all the items in this category as **fully complied** with a category mean of 2.72. This implies that the personnel-respondents are fully satisfied with the facilities existing in the detention center, though improvements may still be initiated for the comfort of the detainees.



ITEM	WEIGHTED MEAN	DESCRIPTIVE SCALE
The facility has a well maintained classification cell with individual bed bunks <i>Ang pasilidad ay may maayos na classification cell na may pang-isahang tulugan</i>	2.76	fully complied
The facility has personnel unit assigned for classification of inmates <i>Ang pasilidad ay may empleyadong nakatalaga para sa classification ng inmates</i>	2.86	fully complied
The facility has resources allotted for purposes of classification <i>Ang pasilidad ay may resources na nakatalaga para sa classification ng inmates</i>	2.95	fully complied
The facility has a formal written policy on classification of inmates <i>Ang pasilidad ay may pormal na nakasulat na polisiya para sa classification ng inmates</i>	2.86	fully complied
The facility has an instrument for classification <i>Ang pasilidad ay may instrumento para sa classification ng inmates</i>	2.95	fully complied
The facility has a registry of incoming inmates <i>Ang pasilidad ay may listahan ng mga bagong dating na inmates</i>	3.00	fully complied
The facility examines the medical conditions of newly arrived inmates <i>Ang pasilidad ay tumitingin sa medical condition ng mga bagong dating na inmates</i>	2.95	fully complied
The facility identifies and responds to inmates with special needs (for example, lesbians, gays, bisexuals, transgender and intersexual or LGBTI, older persons, PWDs) <i>Ang pasilidad ay tumutukoy at tumutugon sa mga inmate na may espesyal na pangangailangan</i>	2.81	fully complied
The facility examines the newly arrived inmate for signs of	2.95	fully complied



torture <i>Ang pasilidad ay tumitingin sa palatandaan ng torture sa mga bagong dating na inmate</i>		
The facility provides orientation to all newly arrived inmates <i>Ang pasilidad ay nagbibigay ng orientation sa lahat ng bagong dating na inmate</i>	3.00	fully complied
The facility is welcoming to newly committed inmates <i>Ang pasilidad ay may maayos na pagtanggap sa mga bagong commit na inmate</i>	2.95	fully complied
The facility is protective of newly committed inmates and not harassed <i>Ang pasilidad ay nagbibigay proteksyon sa mga bagong commit na inmate at hindi sila ginigipit</i>	3.00	fully complied
The facility prohibits tattooing of newly committed <i>Ang pasilidad ay nagbabawal nang pagta-tattoo sa mga bagong commit na inmate</i>	2.62	fully complied
The newly committed inmates are not threatened with torture <i>Ang mga bagong commit na inmates ay hindi tinatakot ng torture</i>	2.90	fully complied
<b>Category Mean</b>	<b>2.90</b>	<b>fully complied</b>

As gleaned from the table, the visitor-respondents rated all the items in this category as **fully complied** with a category mean of 2.90. The data imply that the visitor-respondents are **fully satisfied** with the facilities provided the detainees by the penal district jail.

**Table 1.1.d: Summary of the Item Mean of the Respondents' Perception as to Inmate Classification Domain**

ITEM	Detainees		Personnel		Visitors	
	- X	DS	- X	DS	- X	DS
The facility has a well maintained classification cell with individual bed bunks <i>Ang pasilidad ay may maayos na classification cell na may pang-isahang tulugan</i>	2.37	FC	1.94	PC	2.76	FC



The facility has personnel unit assigned for classification of inmates <i>Ang pasilidad ay may empleyadong nakatalaga para sa classification ng inmates</i>	2.70	FC	2.63	FC	2.86	FC
The facility has resources allotted for purposes of classification <i>Ang pasilidad ay may resources na nakatalaga para sa classification ng inmates</i>	2.33	FC	2.63	FC	2.95	FC
The facility has a formal written policy on classification of inmates <i>Ang pasilidad ay may pormal na nakasulat na polisiya para sa classification ng inmates</i>	2.67	FC	2.69	FC	2.86	FC
The facility has an instrument for classification <i>Ang pasilidad ay may instrumento para sa classification ng inmates</i>	2.70	FC	2.50	FC	2.95	FC
The facility has a registry of incoming inmates <i>Ang pasilidad ay may listahan ng mga bagong dating na inmates</i>	2.93	FC	2.81	FC	3.00	FC
The facility examines the medical conditions of newly arrived inmates <i>Ang pasilidad ay tumitingin sa medical condition ng mga bagong dating na inmate</i>	2.80	FC	3.00	FC	2.95	FC
The facility identifies and responds to inmates with special needs (for example, lesbians, gays, bisexuals, transgender and intersexual or LGBTI, older persons, PWDs) <i>Ang pasilidad ay tumutukoy at tumutugon sa mga inmate na may espesyal na pangangailangan</i>	2.40	FC	2.69	FC	2.81	FC
The facility provides orientation to all newly arrived inmates <i>Ang pasilidad ay nagbibigay ng orientation sa lahat ng bagong dating na inmate</i>	2.90	FC	2.88	FC	2.95	FC
The facility is welcoming to newly committed inmates <i>Ang pasilidad ay may maayos na pagtanggap sa mga bagong dating na inmate</i>	2.83	FC	2.81	FC	3.00	FC
The facility is protective of newly committed inmates and not		FC		FC	2.95	FC



harassed <i>Ang pasilidad ay nagbibigay proteksyon sa mga bagong commit na inmate at hindi sila ginigipit</i>	2.73		2.81			
The facility prohibits tattooing of newly committed <i>Ang pasilidad ay nagbabawal nang pagta-tattoo sa mga bagong commit na inmate</i>	2.83	FC	2.88	FC	3.00	FC
The newly committed inmates are not threatened with tortu <i>Ang mga bagong commit na inmates ay hindi tinatakot ng torture</i>	2.90	FC	3.00	FC	2.62	FC
<b>Category Mean</b>	<b>2.77</b>	<b>FC</b>	<b>2.88</b>	<b>FC</b>	<b>2.90</b>	<b>FC</b>

Table 1.1.d presents the summary of the perceptions of the respondents as to inmate classification domain. As gleaned from the table, all the respondents unanimously rated this category as **“fully complied”** with the numerical values of 2.77 for the detainee-respondents, 2.88 for the personnel-respondents and 2.90 for the visitor-respondents. This implies that all of the respondents are **fully satisfied** with the provision on inmate classification domain.

**Table 2.1.a: Item Mean on the Perception of the Detainee-Respondents as to Inmate Housing Domain**

ITEM	WEIGHTED MEAN	DESCRIPTIVE SCALE
The facility provides sufficient food for the inmates <i>Ang pasilidad ay nagbibigay ng sapat na pagkain sa mga inmates</i>	2.20	Partially complied
The facility provides sufficient water for the inmates <i>Ang pasilidad ay nagbibigay ng sapat na tubig sa mga inmates</i>	2.13	Partially complied
The facility provides sufficient medicines for the inmates <i>Ang pasilidad ay nagbibigay ng sapat na medisima sa mga inmates</i>	2.50	Fully complied
The facility provides sufficient clothing for the inmates <i>Ang pasilidad ay nagbibigay ng sapat ng damit sa mga inmates</i>	2.23	Partially complied



The facility provides sufficient toiletries for the inmates <i>Ang pasilidad ay nagbibigay ng sapat ng toiletry (sabon, toothbrush etc.) sa mga inmate</i>	1.87	Partially complied
The facility provides well maintained cells with sufficient bedding <i>Ang pasilidad ay nagbibigay ng maayos ng selda na may sapat na gamit pantulog</i>	1.83	Partially complied
The facility provides well maintained cells with proper humidity <i>Ang pasilidad ay nagbibigay ng maayos na selda na may tamang humidity (init at lamig)</i>	2.50	Fully complied
The facility provides well maintained cells with proper ventilation <i>Ang pasilidad ay nagbibigay ng maayos na selda na may tamang bentilasyon</i>	2.63	Fully complied
The facility provides well maintained cells with proper lighting <i>Ang pasilidad ay nagbibigay ng maayos na selda na may wastong pag-iilaw</i>	2.77	Fully complied
The facility provides areas for bathing <i>Ang pasilidad ay nagbibigay na lugar para sa paliligo</i>	2.93	Fully complied
The facility provides sufficient number of toilets <i>Ang pasilidad ay nagbibigay ng sapat na bilang ng palikuran</i>	2.83	Fully complied
The facility has a kitchen <i>Ang pasilidad ay may kusina / lutuan</i>	2.63	Fully complied
The facility has a mess hall <i>Ang pasilidad ay may kainan</i>	2.37	Fully complied
The facility has hospital/clinic/infirmary <i>Ang pasilidad ay may hospital/klinik/ infirmary</i>	2.57	Fully complied
The facility separates female from male inmates <i>Ang pasilidad ay naghihiwalay ng babae at lalakeng inmate</i>	2.63	Fully complied
The facility separate young from old inmates <i>Ang pasilidad ay naghihiwalay ng mga bata at matandang inmate</i>	2.70	Fully complied
The facility separates the convicted from non-convicted inmates	2.37	Fully complied



<i>Ang pasilidad ay naghihiwalay ng mga nahatulan at di-nahahat</i> <i>inmate</i>		
The facility has a housing cell appropriated for the needs LGBTI inmates <i>Ang pasilidad ay may selda na naangkop sa pangangailang ng r</i> <i>LGBTI inmate</i>	2.27	Partially complied
The facility has a special housing for inmates with infectious dis <i>Ang pasilidad ay may selda para sa mga inmate may nakakaha</i> <i>sakit</i>	2.17	Fully complied
The facility is sensitive to the special needs of persons w/ disabili (PWDs) & older inmates <i>Ang pasilidad ay tumutugon sa mga pangangailangan ng mga i</i> <i>na may kapansanan</i>	2.73	Fully complied
The facility has sufficient space for family visitations <i>Ang pasilidad ay may sapat na espasyo para</i> <i>pagbisita ng pamilya</i>	2.70	Fully complied
The facility has sufficient space for conjugal visitations <i>pasilidad ay may sapat na espasyo para sa conjugal visit</i>	2.87	Fully complied
The facility has sufficient custodial officers <i>Ang pasilidad ay may sapat na bilang ng mga custodial officer</i>	2.77	Fully complied
The facility has sufficient medical officers <i>Ang pasilidad ay may sapat ng bilang ng mga medical officer</i>	2.83	Fully complied
The facility has sufficient dental officers <i>Ang pasilidad ay may sapat na bilang ng mga dental officer</i>	2.27	Fully complied
The facility has sufficient equipment for security <i>Ang pasilidad ay may sapat na kagamitan para sa seguridad</i>	2.40	Fully complied
The facility has a clear written protocol on contrabands <i>Ang pasilidad ay may malinaw na nakasulat na patakaran ukol</i> <i>kontrabando</i>	2.80	Fully complied
The facility has a clear written protocol on riots and other disturbances	2.83	Fully complied



<p><i>Ang pasilidad ay may malinaw na nakasulat na patakaran ukol sa mga kaganapan ng mga inmate (halimbawa: riot at ibang kaguluhan)</i></p>		
<p>The facility has a clear written protocol on emergencies (storm, flooding, fire, etc.)</p> <p><i>Ang pasilidad ay may malinaw na nakasulat na patakaran ukol sa mga kaganapan ng mga inmate (bagyo, baha, sunog atbp.)</i></p>	2.37	Fully complied
<p>The facility has a clear written protocol on inmate discipline (example: prohibit paddling)</p> <p><i>Ang pasilidad ay may malinaw na nakasulat na patakaran ukol sa mga kaganapan ng mga inmate (pagdidisiplina ng inmate (halimbawa pagbabawal sa takal)</i></p>	2.60	Fully complied
<p>The facility has a clear written protocol on personnel use of force (example: prohibit hitting inmate)</p> <p><i>Ang pasilidad ay may malinaw na nakasulat na patakaran ukol sa mga kaganapan ng mga inmate (paggamit ng puwersa (halimbawa: pagbabawal sa pambubugho ng inmate)</i></p>	2.57	Fully complied
<p>The facility has a clear written protocol on inmate movement (movement inside &amp; outside of cells and brigades)</p> <p><i>Ang pasilidad ay may malinaw na nakasulat na patakaran ukol sa mga kaganapan ng mga inmate (pagpasok at paglabas ng selda at brigades)</i></p>	2.63	Fully complied
<p>The facility has a clear written protocol on inmate privileges (example: use of kubol)</p> <p><i>Ang pasilidad ay may malinaw na nakasulat na patakaran sa mga kaganapan ng mga inmate (pagbibigay ng pribelihiyo sa mga inmate (halimbawa: paggamit ng kubol)</i></p>	2.73	Fully complied
<p>The facility has a clear written protocol on the use of inmate leadership/ trustees/ aides</p> <p><i>Ang pasilidad ay may malinaw na nakasulat na patakaran ukol sa mga kaganapan ng mga inmate (pagtangkilik sa mga inmate na nanunungkulan/ trustees/ marshals/ coordinators)</i></p>	2.77	Fully complied
<p>The facility has a clear written protocol on use of inmate resources (money, appliances, clothing, food, etc.)</p> <p><i>Ang pasilidad ay may malinaw na nakasulat na patakaran ukol sa mga kaganapan ng mga inmate (paggamit ng mga inmate resources)</i></p>	2.70	Fully complied



<i>paggamit ng inmate resources (pera, appliances, damit, pagkain atpb</i>		
<b>Category Mean</b>	<b>2.53</b>	<b>Fully complied</b>

Table 2.1.a shows the item mean perceptions of the detainee-respondents as to inmate housing domain. This category obtained a mean rating of 2.53 or “**Fully complied**” which implies that the detainee-respondents are fully satisfied with the facilities available in the district jail, though some items need to be given attention to for the comfort and convenience of the detainees.

**Table 2.1.b: Item Mean on the Perception of the Personnel-Respondents as to Inmate Housing Domain**

ITEM	WEIGHTED MEAN	DESCRIPTIVE SCALE
The facility provides sufficient food for the inmates <i>Ang pasilidad ay nagbibigay ng sapat na pagkain sa mga inmate</i>	2.69	Fully complied
The facility provides sufficient water for the inmates <i>Ang pasilidad ay nagbibigay ng sapat na tubig sa mga inmate</i>	3.94	Fully complied
The facility provides sufficient medicines for the inmates <i>Ang pasilidad ay nagbibigay ng sapat na medisima sa mga inmate</i>	2.50	Fully complied
The facility provides sufficient clothing for the inmates <i>Ang pasilidad ay nagbibigay ng sapat ng damit sa mga inmate</i>	2.44	Fully complied
The facility provides sufficient toiletries for the inmates <i>Ang pasilidad ay nagbibigay ng sapat ng toiletry (sabon, toothbrush etc.) sa mga inmate</i>	2.13	Partially complied
The facility provides well maintained cells with sufficient bedding <i>Ang pasilidad ay nagbibigay ng maayos ng selda na may sapat na gamit pantulog</i>	2.00	Partially complied
The facility provides well maintained cells with proper humidity <i>Ang pasilidad ay nagbibigay ng maayos na selda na may tamang humidity</i>	2.50	Fully complied



<i>humidity (init at lamig)</i>		
The facility provides well maintained cells with proper ventilation <i>Ang pasilidad ay nagbibigay ng maayos na selda na may tamang bentilasyon</i>	2.69	Fully complied
The facility provides well maintained cells with proper lighting <i>Ang pasilidad ay nagbibigay ng maayos na selda na may wastong pag-iilaw</i>	2.69	Fully complied
The facility provides areas for bathing <i>Ang pasilidad ay nagbibigay na lugar para sa paliligo</i>	2.56	Fully complied
The facility provides sufficient number of toilets <i>Ang pasilidad ay nagbibigay ng sapat na bilang ng palikuran</i>	2.56	Fully complied
The facility has a kitchen <i>Ang pasilidad ay may kusina / lutuan</i>	2.56	Fully complied
The facility has a mess hall <i>Ang pasilidad ay may kainan</i>	2.06	Partially complied
The facility has hospital/clinic/infirmery <i>Ang pasilidad ay may hospital/klinik/ infirmery</i>	2.44	Fully complied
The facility separates female from male inmates <i>Ang pasilidad ay naghihiwalay ng babae at lalakeng inmate</i>	2.94	Fully complied
The facility separate young from old inmates <i>Ang pasilidad ay naghihiwalay ng mga bata at matandang inmate</i>	2.63	Fully complied
The facility separates the convicted from non-convicted inmates <i>Ang pasilidad ay naghihiwalay ng mga nahatulan at di-nahatulan inmate</i>	2.13	Partially complied
The facility has a housing cell appropriated for the needs LGBTI inmates <i>Ang pasilidad ay may selda na naangkop sa pangangailang ng mga LGBTI inmate</i>	1.81	Partially complied
The facility has a special housing for inmates with infectious diseases <i>Ang pasilidad ay may selda para sa mga inmate may nakakahalagang sakit</i>	2.13	Partially complied



<i>sakit</i>		
The facility is sensitive to the special needs of persons w/ disabilities (PWDs) & older inmates <i>Ang pasilidad ay tumutugon sa mga pangangailangan ng mga inang na may kapansanan</i>	2.63	Fully complied
The facility has sufficient space for family visitations <i>Ang pasilidad ay may sapat na espasyo para pagbisita ng pamilya</i>	2.81	Fully complied
The facility has sufficient space for conjugal visitations <i>Ang pasilidad ay may sapat na espasyo para sa conjugal visit</i>	2.56	Fully complied
The facility has sufficient custodial officers <i>Ang pasilidad ay may sapat na bilang ng mga custodial officer</i>	2.31	Partially complied
The facility has sufficient medical officers <i>Ang pasilidad ay may sapat ng bilang ng mga medical officer</i>	2.31	Partially complied
The facility has sufficient dental officers <i>Ang pasilidad ay may sapat na bilang ng mga dental officer</i>	1.75	Partially complied
The facility has sufficient equipment for security <i>Ang pasilidad ay may sapat na kagamitan para sa seguridad</i>	2.25	Partially complied
The facility has a clear written protocol on contrabands <i>Ang pasilidad ay may malinaw na nakasulat na patakaran ukol sa kontrabando</i>	2.81	Fully complied
The facility has a clear written protocol on riots and other disturbances <i>Ang pasilidad ay may malinaw na nakasulat na patakaran ukol sa riot at ibang kaguluhan</i>	2.81	Fully complied
The facility has a clear written protocol on emergencies (storm, flooding, fire, etc.) <i>Ang pasilidad ay may malinaw na nakasulat na patakaran ukol sa sakuna (bagyo, baha, sunog atbp.)</i>	2.88	Fully complied
The facility has a clear written protocol on inmate discipline (exhibit prohibit paddling) <i>Ang pasilidad ay may malinaw na nakasulat na patakaran ukol sa</i>	2.94	Fully complied



<i>pagdidisiplina ng inmate (halimbawa pagbabawal sa takal)</i>		
The facility has a clear written protocol on personnel use of force (prohibit hitting inmate) <i>Ang pasilidad ay may malinaw na nakasulat na patakaran ukol sa paggamit ng puwersa (halimbawa: pagbabawal sa pambubugbong sa inmate)</i>	2.94	Fully complied
The facility has a clear written protocol on inmate movement (movement inside & outside of cells and brigades) <i>Ang pasilidad ay may malinaw na nakasulat na patakaran ukol sa paggalawan ng mga inmate (pagpasok at paglabas ng selda at brigades)</i>	2.75	Fully complied
The facility has a clear written protocol on inmate privileges (example: use of kubol) <i>Ang pasilidad ay may malinaw na nakasulat na patakaran sa pagbibigay ng pribelihiyo sa mga inmate (halimbawa: paggamit ng kubol)</i>	2.50	Fully complied
The facility has a clear written protocol on the use of inmate leadership/ trustees/ aides <i>Ang pasilidad ay may malinaw na nakasulat na patakaran ukol sa pagtangkilik sa mga inmate na nanunungkulan/ trustees/ marshals/ coordinators</i>	2.94	Fully complied
The facility has a clear written protocol on use of inmate resources (money, appliances, clothing, food, etc.) <i>Ang pasilidad ay may malinaw na nakasulat na patakaran ukol sa paggamit ng inmate resources (pera, appliances, damit, pagkain, atpb)</i>	2.69	Fully complied
<b>Category Mean</b>	<b>2.55</b>	<b>Fully complied</b>

Table 2.1.b shows the item mean perceptions of the personnel-respondents as to inmate housing domain. This category obtained a mean rating of 2.55 or “**fully complied**” which implies that the personnel-respondents are fully satisfied with the facilities available in the district jail, though some items need to be given attention to for the comfort and convenience of the detainees especially on the provision for custodial officers, dental and medical, and on the equipment for security.



**Table 2.1.c: Item Mean on the Perception of the Visitor-Respondents as to Inmate Housing Domain**

ITEM	WEIGHTED MEAN	DESCRIPTIVE SCALE
The facility provides sufficient food for the inmates <i>Ang pasilidad ay nagbibigay ng sapat na pagkain sa mga inmates</i>	2.33	Fully complied
The facility provides sufficient water for the inmates <i>Ang pasilidad ay nagbibigay ng sapat na tubig sa mga inmates</i>	1.71	Partially complied
The facility provides sufficient medicines for the inmates <i>Ang pasilidad ay nagbibigay ng sapat na medisima sa mga inmates</i>	2.71	Fully complied
The facility provides sufficient clothing for the inmates <i>Ang pasilidad ay nagbibigay ng sapat ng damit sa mga inmates</i>	2.62	Fully complied
The facility provides sufficient toiletries for the inmates <i>Ang pasilidad ay nagbibigay ng sapat ng toiletry (sabon, toothbrush, etc.) sa mga inmates</i>	2.33	Partially complied
The facility provides well maintained cells with sufficient bedding <i>Ang pasilidad ay nagbibigay ng maayos ng selda na may sapat na gamit pantulog</i>	2.67	Fully complied
The facility provides well maintained cells with proper humidity <i>Ang pasilidad ay nagbibigay ng maayos na selda na may tamang humidity (init at lamig)</i>	2.52	Fully complied
The facility provides well maintained cells with proper ventilation <i>Ang pasilidad ay nagbibigay ng maayos na selda na may tamang bentilasyon</i>	2.48	Fully complied
The facility provides well maintained cells with proper lighting <i>Ang pasilidad ay nagbibigay ng maayos na selda na may wastong pag-iilaw</i>	2.95	Fully complied
The facility provides areas for bathing	2.81	Fully complied



<i>Ang pasilidad ay nagbibigay na lugar para sa paliligo</i>		
The facility provides sufficient number of toilets <i>pasilidad ay nagbibigay ng sapat na bilang ng palikuran</i>	2.62	Fully complied
The facility has a kitchen <i>Ang pasilidad ay may kusina / lutuan</i>	2.62	Fully complied
The facility has a mess hall <i>Ang pasilidad ay may kainan</i>	2.62	Fully complied
The facility has hospital/clinic/infirmary <i>Ang pasilidad ay may hospital/klinik/ infirmary</i>	2.76	Fully complied
The facility separates female from male inmates <i>Ang pasilidad ay naghihiwalay ng babae at lalakeng inmate</i>	2.86	Fully complied
The facility separate young from old inmates <i>Ang pasilidad ay naghihiwalay ng mga bata at matandang inmate</i>	2.76	Fully complied
The facility separates the convicted from non-convicted inmates <i>Ang pasilidad ay naghihiwalay ng mga nahatulan at di-nahatulan inmate</i>	2.33	Partially complied
The facility has a housing cell appropriated for the needs LGBTI inmates <i>Ang pasilidad ay may selda na naangkop sa pangangailang ng mga LGBTI inmate</i>	1.76	Partially complied
The facility has a special housing for inmates with infectious diseases <i>Ang pasilidad ay may selda para sa mga inmate may nakakahalagang sakit</i>	2.52	Fully complied
The facility is sensitive to the special needs of persons w/ disabilities (PWDs) & older inmates <i>Ang pasilidad ay tumutugon sa mga pangangailangan ng mga inmates na may kapansanan</i>	2.86	Fully complied
The facility has sufficient space for family visitations <i>Ang pasilidad ay may sapat na espasyo para sa pagbisita ng pamilya</i>	2.86	Fully complied
The facility has sufficient space for conjugal visitations	3.00	Fully complied



<i>pasilidad ay may sapat na espasyo para sa conjugal visit</i>		
The facility has sufficient custodial officers <i>Ang pasilidad ay may sapat na bilang ng mga custodial officer</i>	3.00	Fully complied
The facility has sufficient medical officers <i>Ang pasilidad ay may sapat ng bilang ng mga medical officer</i>	2.90	Fully complied
The facility has sufficient dental officers <i>Ang pasilidad ay may sapat na bilang ng mga dental officer</i>	2.52	Fully complied
The facility has sufficient equipment for security <i>Ang pasilidad ay may sapat na kagamitan para sa seguridad</i>	2.62	Fully complied
The facility has a clear written protocol on contrabands <i>Ang pasilidad ay may malinaw na nakasulat na patakaran ukol sa kontrabando</i>	2.86	Fully complied
The facility has a clear written protocol on riots and other disturbances <i>Ang pasilidad ay may malinaw na nakasulat na patakaran ukol sa riot at ibang kaguluhan</i>	2.71	Fully complied
The facility has a clear written protocol on emergencies (storm, flooding, fire, etc.) <i>Ang pasilidad ay may malinaw na nakasulat na patakaran ukol sa sakuna (bagyo, baha, sunog atbp.)</i>	2.57	Fully complied
The facility has a clear written protocol on inmate discipline (except prohibit paddling) <i>Ang pasilidad ay may malinaw na nakasulat na patakaran ukol sa pagdidisiplina ng inmate (halimbawa pagbabawal sa takal)</i>	2.90	Fully complied
The facility has a clear written protocol on personnel use of force (prohibit hitting inmate) <i>Ang pasilidad ay may malinaw na nakasulat na patakaran ukol sa paggamit ng puwersa (halimbawa: pagbabawal sa pambubugbong sa inmate)</i>	2.76	Fully complied
The facility has a clear written protocol on inmate movement (movement inside & outside of cells and brigades) <i>Ang pasilidad ay may malinaw na nakasulat na patakaran ukol sa paggalang sa paggalang sa paggalang sa paggalang</i>	2.81	Fully complied



galawan ng mga inmate ( <i>pagpasok at paglabas ng selda at brigada</i> )		
The facility has a clear written protocol on inmate privileges (example: use of kubol) <i>Ang pasilidad ay may malinaw na nakasulat na patakaran sa pagbibigay ng pribelihiyo sa mga inmate (halimbawa: paggamit ng kubol)</i>	2.76	Fully complied
The facility has a clear written protocol on the use of inmate leadership/ trustees/ aides <i>Ang pasilidad ay may malinaw na nakasulat na patakaran ukol sa pagtangkilik sa mga inmate na nanunungkulan/ trustees/ marshals/ coordinators</i>	3.00	Fully complied
The facility has a clear written protocol on use of inmate resources (money, appliances, clothing, food, etc.) <i>Ang pasilidad ay may malinaw na nakasulat na patakaran ukol sa paggamit ng inmate resources (pera, appliances, damit, pagkain, atpb)</i>	2.90	Fully complied
<b>Category Mean</b>	<b>2.66</b>	<b>Fully complied</b>

Table 2.1.c shows the item mean perceptions of the visito-respondents as to inmate housing domain. This category obtained a mean rating of 2.66 or “**fully complied**” which implies that the visitor-respondents are fully satisfied with the facilities available in the detention center, though some items need to be given attention to for the comfort and convenience of the detainees especially on the provision for the housing cell appropriated for the needs of the LGBTI detainees.

**Table 2.1.d: Summary of the Item Mean of the Respondents’ Perception as to Inmate Housing Domain**

ITEM	Detainees		Personnel		Visitors	
	- X	DS	- X	DS	- X	DS
The facility provides sufficient food for the inmates <i>Ang pasilidad ay nagbibigay ng sapat na pagkain sa mga inmates</i>	2.20	PC	2.69	FC	2.33	PC



The facility provides sufficient water for the inmates <i>Ang pasilidad ay nagbibigay ng sapat na tubig sa inmates</i>	2.13	PC	2.94	FC	1.71	PC
The facility provides sufficient medicines for the inmates <i>Ang pasilidad ay nagbibigay ng sapat na medisina sa mga inmates</i>	2.50	FC	2.50	FC	2.71	FC
The facility provides sufficient clothing for the inmates <i>Ang pasilidad ay nagbibigay ng sapat ng damit sa mga inmates</i>	2.23	PC	2.44	FC	2.62	FC
The facility provides sufficient toiletries for the inmates <i>Ang pasilidad ay nagbibigay ng sapat ng toiletry (sabon, toothbrush etc.) sa mga inmates</i>	1.87	PC	2.13	PC	2.33	PC
The facility provides well maintained cells with sufficient bedding <i>Ang pasilidad ay nagbibigay ng maayos ng selda na may sapat na gamit pantulog</i>	1.83	PC	2.00	PC	2.67	FC
The facility provides well maintained cells with proper humidity <i>Ang pasilidad ay nagbibigay ng maayos na selda na may tamang humidity (init at lamig)</i>	2.50	FC	2.50	FC	2.52	FC
The facility provides well maintained cells with proper ventilation <i>Ang pasilidad ay nagbibigay ng maayos na selda na may tamang bentilasyon</i>	2.63	FC	2.69	FC	2.48	FC
The facility provides well maintained cells with proper lighting <i>Ang pasilidad ay nagbibigay ng maayos na selda na may wastong pag-iilaw</i>	2.77	FC	2.69	FC	2.95	FC
The facility provides areas for bathing <i>Ang pasilidad ay nagbibigay na lugar para sa paliligo</i>	2.93	FC	2.56	FC	2.81	FC
The facility provides sufficient number of toilets <i>Ang pasilidad ay nagbibigay ng sapat na bilang ng palikuran</i>	2.83	FC	2.56	FC	2.62	FC
The facility has a kitchen <i>Ang pasilidad ay may kusina / lutuan</i>	2.63	FC	2.56	FC	2.62	FC
The facility has a mess hall <i>Ang pasilidad ay may kainan</i>	2.37	FC	2.06	PC	2.62	FC
The facility has hospital/clinic/infirmary	2.57		2.44		2.76	



<i>Ang pasilidad ay may hospital/klinik/ infirmary</i>		FC		FC		FC
The facility separates female from male inmates <i>Ang pasilidad ay naghihiwalay ng babae at lalakeng inmate</i>	2.63	FC	2.94	FC	2.86	FC
The facility separate young from old inmates <i>Ang pasilidad ay naghihiwalay ng mga bata at matandang inmate</i>	2.70	FC	2.63	FC	2.76	FC
The facility separates the convicted from non-convicted inmates <i>Ang pasilidad ay naghihiwalay ng mga nahatulan at dinahahatulang inmate</i>	2.37	FC	2.13	PC	2.33	PC
The facility has a housing cell appropriated for the needs LGBTI inmates <i>Ang pasilidad ay may selda na naangkop sa pangangailang ng mga LGBTI inmate</i>	2.27	PC	1.81	PC	1.76	PC
The facility has a special housing for inmates with infectious diseases <i>Ang pasilidad ay may selda para sa mga inmate may Nakakahawang sakit</i>	2.17	PC	2.13	PC	2.52	FC
The facility is sensitive to the special needs of persons w/ disabilities (PWDs) & older inmates <i>Ang pasilidad ay tumutugon sa mga pangangailangan ng mga Inmate na may kapansanan</i>	2.73	FC	2.63	FC	2.86	FC
The facility has sufficient space for family visitations <i>Ang pasilidad ay may sapat na espasyo para sa pagbisita ng pamilya</i>	2.70	FC	2.81	FC	2.86	FC
The facility has sufficient space for conjugal visitations <i>Ang pasilidad ay may sapat na espasyo para sa conjugal visitation</i>	2.87	FC	2.56	FC	3.00	FC
The facility has sufficient custodial officers <i>Ang pasilidad ay may sapat na bilang ng mga custodial officers</i>	2.77	FC	2.31	PC	3.00	FC
The facility has sufficient medical officers <i>Ang pasilidad ay may sapat ng bilang ng mga medical officers</i>	2.83	FC	2.31	PC	2.90	FC



The facility has sufficient dental officers <i>Ang pasilidad ay may sapat na bilang ng mga dental officer</i>	2.27	PC	1.75	PC	2.52	FC
The facility has sufficient equipment for security <i>Ang pasilidad ay may sapat na kagamitan para sa seguridad</i>	2.40	FC	2.25	PC	2.62	FC
The facility has a clear written protocol on contrabands <i>Ang pasilidad ay may malinaw na nakasulat na patakaran ukol sa kontrabando</i>	2.80	FC	2.81	FC	2.86	FC
The facility has a clear written protocol on riots and other disturbances <i>Ang pasilidad ay may malinaw na nakasulat na patakaran ukol sa riot at ibang kaguluhan</i>	2.83	FC	2.81	FC	2.71	FC
The facility has a clear written protocol on emergencies (storms, flooding, fire, etc.) <i>Ang pasilidad ay may malinaw na nakasulat na patakaran ukol sa sakuna (bagyo, baha, sunog atbp.)</i>	2.37	FC	2.88	FC	2.57	FC
The facility has a clear written protocol on inmate discipline (example: prohibit paddling) <i>Ang pasilidad ay may malinaw na nakasulat na patakaran ukol sa pagdidisiplina ng inmate (halimbawa pagbabawal sa takal)</i>	2.60	FC	2.94	FC	2.90	FC
The facility has a clear written protocol on personnel use of force (ex. prohibit hitting inmate) <i>Ang pasilidad ay may malinaw na nakasulat na patakaran ukol sa paggamit ng puwersa (halimbawa: pagbabawal sa pambubuwala ng inmate)</i>	2.57	FC	2.94	FC	2.76	FC
The facility has a clear written protocol on inmate movement (movement inside & outside of cells and brigades) <i>Ang pasilidad ay may malinaw na nakasulat na patakaran ukol sa paggalawan ng mga inmate (pagpasok at paglabas ng selda at brigada)</i>	2.63	FC	2.75	FC	2.81	FC
The facility has a clear written protocol on inmate privileges (example: use of kubol) <i>Ang pasilidad ay may malinaw na nakasulat na patakaran ukol sa pagbibigay ng pribelihiyo sa mga inmate (halimbawa: paggagamit ng kubol)</i>	2.73	FC	2.50	FC	2.76	FC



<i>ng kubol)</i>						
The facility has a clear written protocol on the use of inmate leadership/ trustees/ aides <i>Ang pasilidad ay may malinaw na nakasulat na patakaran ul pagtangkilik sa mga inmate na nanunungkulan/ trustees/ m coordinators</i>	2.77	FC	2.94	FC	3.00	FC
The facility has a clear written protocol on use of inmate res (money, appliances, clothing, food, etc.) <i>Ang pasilidad ay may malinaw na nakasulat na patakaran ul paggamit ng inmate resources (pera, appliances, damit, pag atpb</i>	2.70	FC	2.69	FC	2.90	FC
<b>Category Mean</b>	<b>2.53</b>	<b>FC</b>	<b>2.55</b>	<b>FC</b>	<b>2.66</b>	<b>FC</b>

Table 2.1.d presents the summary of the perceptions of the respondents as to inmate housing domain. As gleaned from the table, all the respondents unanimously rated this category as **“fully complied”** with the numerical values of 2.53 for the detainee-respondents, 2.55 for the personnel-respondents and 2.66 for the visitor-respondents. This implies that all of the respondents are **fully satisfied** with the provision on inmate housing domain, though some items need to be given attention to for the comfort and convenience of the detainees.

**Table 3. Test of significant difference on the respondents’ perception as to inmate classification domain using Kruskal Wallis Test**

Test Statistics<sup>a,b</sup>

	rate
Chi-Square	9.502
df	2
Asymp. Sig.	.009

a. Kruskal Wallis Test

b. Grouping Variable: type



Table 3 shows the significant difference on the respondents' perception as to inmate classification domain. As revealed in the table, the test employed the chi-square relationship whose values are 9.502 and the the computed p-value is .009 at 0.05 level of significance. Since, the computed p-value is very much lesser at 0.05 level of significance, hence; the null hypothesis is rejected. Thus, a significant difference in the perceptions of the respondents exists as to inmate classification domain. Also, using the mean comparison test, the mean perception of detainee-respondents (mean=2.70) is significantly lower than the mean perception of visitor-respondents (mean=2.90).

**Table 4. Test of significant difference on the respondents' perception as to housing classification domain using Kruskal Wallis Test**

**Test Statistics<sup>a,b</sup>**

	rate
Chi-Square	5.183
df	2
Asymp. Sig.	.075

a. Kruskal Wallis Test

b. Grouping Variable: type

Table 4 shows the significant difference on the respondents' perception as to housing classification domain. As revealed in the table, the test employed the chi-square relationship whose values are 5.183 and the computed p-value is .075 at 0.05 level of significance. Since, the computed p-value is very much greater at 0.05 level of significance, hence; the null hypothesis is accepted. Thus, no significant difference on the perception of the respondents exists as to housing classification domain.

## CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

The Bureau of Jail Management and Penology as an integral part of the Department of Interior and Local Government is expected to deliver quality services to their clientele. To realize this, a healthy or a pleasant or even excellent programs and facilities must be ensured to provide the detainees the comfort and means of reformation in preparation for



their reintegration in the society. This study pointed out that the facilities and services specifically the classification, housing, and programming and on the documentation and assessment services provided by the detention center are “meeting standards” as revealed in the results of this undertaking.

In the light of the findings arrived at, it is strongly recommended that the agency must include as one of its programs the following:

1. A mechanism for the provision on the needs of the LGBT inmates specifically on the separate housing to provide them the privacy of personal needs attendant to their sexual orientation.
2. The management should device a scheme on a greater provision of the basic needs of the inmates through the inclusion of a bigger allocation of the same.
3. The establishment of a facility that would separate the detention prisoners from the convicted prisoners.
4. Additional bed bunks should be provided by the management to the inmates for their convenience.
5. A development plan should be provided for feed backing and suggestions from inmates and visitors must be properly treated and recognized by the management.

## BIBLIOGRAPHY

Adjei, A., *et al.* **Prevalence of Human Immunodeficiency Virus, Hepatitis B Virus, Hepatitis C Virus and Syphilis among Prison Inmates and Officers** at Nsawam and Accra, Ghana. **Journal of Medical Microbiology**, Grã-Bretanha e Irlanda, v. 55, maio de 2006.

AFRICAN COMMISSION ON HUMAN AND PEOPLES' RIGHTS . AFRICAN COMMISSION ON HUMAN AND PEOPLES' RIGHTS . **Resolution on prisons in Africa**, 1995. Disponível em: <[www.chr.up.ac.za/hr\\_docs/african/docs/achpr/achpr26.doc](http://www.chr.up.ac.za/hr_docs/african/docs/achpr/achpr26.doc)>. Último acesso em: 4 de out. de 2008.

African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights . **Kampala Declaration on Prison Conditions in Africa**, set. de 1996.



Ang, Merlyn L., **“Causes of Jailbreak and Escapes of Inmates in Quezon Provincial Jail”** (Unpublished Thesis, MSEUF, Lucena City, 2004).

ANISTIA INTERNACIONAL .**Unrestrained powers: torture by Algeria's Military Security**. AI Index: MDE 28/004/2006, julho de 2006.

Bah, T. Captivity and incarceration in Nineteenth-Century West Africa. In: Bernault, F. (ed.). **A History of Prison and Confinement in Africa**. Portsmouth: Heinemann, 2003.

Boone, R.; Lewis, G. e Zvekic, U. Measuring and taking action against crime in Southern Africa. **Forum on Crime and Society**, UN Centre for International Crime Prevention, v. 3, n. 1&2, dez. de 2003.

Castillo, Ronalyn B., **“The Condition on Inmates of Quezon Provincial Jail”** (Unpublished Thesis, MSEUF, Lucena City, 2005).

Cherubin-Doumbia, G. **African Commitments to human rights: a review of eight NEPAD Countries - A monograph for the African Human Security Initiative**, 2004. Disponível em: <[www.africanreview.org](http://www.africanreview.org)>. Último acesso em: 4 de out. de 2008.

Clifford, W. Zambia. In: Milner, A. (ed.). **African Penal Systems**. Londres: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1969.

Cole, George F.. **The American System of Criminal Justice** 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition (Monterey, California: Brooks/Cole Publishing Company, 1982).

De Villa, German C., **“The Effects of Counseling on the Behavior and Rehabilitation of Inmates in Quezon Provincial Jail”** (Unpublished Thesis MSEUF, Lucena City, 2003).

Dissel, A. e Ellis, S. **Reform and stasis: transformation in South African prisons - Paper for the Centre for the Study of Violence and Reconciliation**. Publicado pela primera vez em: Ambitions Réformatrices et Inertie du Social dans les Prisons Sud-Africaines. **Critique Internationale**



Gennaro F. Vito 2003 **Grolier Encyclopedia** (Grolier Interactive, Inc., 2003).

Gutierrez, Monette R., “**The Study of Various Jail Problems as Perceived by the Jail Guards in Quezon Provincial Jail**” (Unpublished Thesis, MSEUF, Lucena City, 2001).

Human Rights Watch. **Abuses against women in custody**, 1979. Disponível em: <<http://www.hrw.org/about/projects/womrep/General-84.htm>>

Human Rights Watch. **Human rights abuses against prisoners**, 2006.

Human Rights Watch. **Prisons in the Middle East**, 2006. Disponível em: <<http://hrw.org/prisons/mideast.html>>.

International Centre for Prison Studies. **Annual Report 2006** . Londres: King's College, 2007.

Jessie P. Luce, “ **Jail Correction Security/Safety**” (Unpublished Study, Camp Guillermo Nakar, Lucena City, 1998), p.10.

Kibuka, E. **Prisons in Africa**. Trabalho apresentado no United Nations Programme Network Institutes Technical Assistance Workshop, Viena, 10 de maio de 2001.

Killingray, D . Punishment to fit the crime? Penal policy and practice in British Colonial Africa. In: Bernault, F. (ed.). **A History of Prison and Confinement in Africa**. Portsmouth, NH: Heinemann, 304 p., 2003.

Lagumen , Dennis S., **Introduction to Correction : Principles and Practices**. Manuel S. Enverga University Foundation, 1999

Leggett, T. *et al.* **Why fighting crime can assist development in Africa**. UN Office on Drugs and Crime, 2005. Disponível em: <[www.iss.co.za/CJM/analysis/unodcmay05.pdf](http://www.iss.co.za/CJM/analysis/unodcmay05.pdf)>.

Luce , Jessie P., “ **Jail Correction Security/Safety**” (Unpublished Study, Camp Guillermo Nakar, Lucena City, 1998), p.10.



MacKenzie, D. L. **Evidence-based corrections: identifying what works. Crime and delinquency**, Sage Publications, v. 46, n. 4, 2000.

Morella, Cecil **"Philippines Prisoners Trapped in Living Hell"** Manila Times February 3, 2007.

Murray, R. **Application of international standards to prisons in Africa: implementation and enforcement. Penal Reform International Africa Newsletter**, 2000. Disponível em: <[http://www.penalreform.org/english/article\\_stafrica.htm](http://www.penalreform.org/english/article_stafrica.htm)>. Último acesso em: 4 de dez. de 2004.

**Nigeria: thousands of prisoners awaiting trial to be freed** . IRIN – Humanitarian News and Analysis, UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs, 5 de jan. de 2006..

Penal Reform International . **Annual Report 2005**.

Penal Reform International . **Ouagadougou Declaration on Accelerating Prison**, set. de 2002.

Penal Reform International . **Arusha Declaration on Good Prison Practice**, fev. de 1999.

Peté, S. e Devenish, A. **Flogging, fear and food: punishment and race in Colonial Natal. Journal of Southern African Studies**, Routledge, v. 31, n. 1, 2005.

Peté, S. **Punishment and Race: The emergence of racially defined punishment in Colonial Natal. Natal University Law and Society Review**, KwaZulu-Natal, v. 1, 1986.

Piron, L. H. **Donor assistance to Justice Sector Reform in Africa: living up to the new agenda. Open Society Justice Initiative**, 2003. Disponível em: <<http://www.odi.org.uk/rights/Publications.html>>. 2008.

Read, J. S. Kenya, Tanzania and Uganda. In: Milner, A. (ed.). **African Penal Systems**. Londres: Routledge & Kegan Paul, v. XIII, 1969.

Samakaya-Makarati. **Female prisoners in "male"prisons**. In: Musengezi, C. e Staunton, I. (eds.). **A tragedy of lives women in prison in Zimbabwe**. Harare: Weaver Press, 2003.



Sarkin, J. **The Development of a Human Rights Culture in South Africa**. Human Rights Quarterly, Baltimore, v. 20, n. 3, ago. de 1998.

Sloth-Nielsen, J. e Gallinetti, J. **Child Justice in Africa: a Guide to Good Practice**. South Africa: Community Law Centre, University of the Western Cape, 2004.

South Africa: Minister Calls for Body Representing African Prisons. **All Africa News**, 30 de ago. de 2006.

South Africa helps Zambia Manage Prisons. **Xinhua General News Service**, 12 de maio de 2006.

South African Prisons: Where Life Means Death. **Economist**, v. 370, n. 48, 27 de mar. de 2004.

Stapleton, A. **Reducing pre-trial detention. An index on "good practices" developed in Africa and elsewhere**. Londres: Penal Reform International (PRI), 2005. Disponível em: <<http://www.penalreform.org/download/index.pdf>> 2007.

Steinberg, J. **Prison overcrowding and the constitutional right to adequate accommodation in South Africa**, 2005. Disponível em: <<http://www.csvr.org.za/papers/papionn2.htm>>. 2008.

“Supplier Ordered to Explain Substandard Food to Inmates” The Manila Times (June 25, 2007).

**Tanzania: Kikwete pledges to improve prison conditions** . IRIN – Humanitarian News and Analysis, UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs, 5 de maio de 2006. Disponível em: < <http://www.irinnews.org/report.asp?ReportID=53167>>. 2008.

“The Shame of Our Prisons” The Manila Times (June 28, 2006).

Thomas, H. **The slave trade—the history of the Atlantic Slave Trade 1440–1870**. Londres: Papermac, 1998.



Tkachuk, B. e Walmsley, R. World prison population: facts, trends and solutions paper n. 15. In: **The European Institute for Crime Prevention and Control**, 2001.: <<http://www.heuni.fi/uploads/6mq2zlwaaw3ut.pdf>>.. de 2008.

Ungar, M. **Elusive Reform: Democracy and the Rule of Law in Latin America**. Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2002.

UNITED NATIONS. **Conclusions and Recommendations of the Committee against Torture** (Concluding Observations/Comments). U.N. Doc CAT/C/CR/31/2, Marrocos, 22 de maio de 2004.

UNITED NATIONS. **Standard Minimum Rules for Non-Custodial Measures** (The Tokyo Rules), dez. de 1990.

UNITED NATIONS. **Basic Principles for the Treatment of Prisoners**, dez.de 1990.

UNITED NATIONS. **Body of Principles for Protection of All Persons under any form of Detention or Imprisonment**, dez. de 1988.

UNITED NATIONS. **Standard Minimum Rules for the Administration of Juvenile Justice** (The Beijing Rules), nov. de 1985.

UNITED NATIONS. **Code of Conduct for Law Enforcement Officials**, dez. de 1979.

UNITED NATIONS. **Standard Minimum Rules for Treatment of Prisoners**, jul. de 1957.

Vansina, J. Confinement in Angola's Past. In: Bernault, F. (ed.). **A History of Prison and Confinement in Africa**. Portsmouth, NH: Heinemann, 2003.

Viljoen, F. The Special Rapporteur on Prisons (SRP) and Conditions of Detention in Africa: achievements and possibilities. **Human Rights Quarterly**, Baltimore, v. 27, n. 1, 2005.

Viljoen, F. Introduction to the African Commission and the regional human rights system. In: Heyns, C. (ed.). **Human rights law in Africa**. Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2004.



Walmsley, R. **World female imprisonment list** (Women and girls in penal institutions, including pre-trial detainees/ remand prisoners). Londres: International Centre for Prison Studies, King's College, 2006.

Walmsley, R. Prison Health Care and the Extent of Prison Overcrowding. **International Journal of Prisoner Health**, Londres: Taylor & Francis, v. 1, n. 1, mar. de 2005.

Wines, M. Wasting away, a million in African jails. **New York Times**, 6 de nov. de 2005.